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## Implementation of a Remote Software Platform for Pediatric Patients Ready to Wean from Tube Feeding: CHAMP<sup>®</sup> For the Feeder

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## Background

- Enteral tube feeding (TF) is a lifesaving measure, but the prolonged use of TFs is taxing on the child's and family's well-being.
- The goal is to wean from TF once a child can achieve weight stabilization and improved safety in eating by mouth.
- However, the current standard of care requires a high degree of care coordination and is only reactive to patient concerns.
- Remote patient monitoring (RPM) for pediatric chronic conditions promotes proactive healthcare communication and may improve the rate of tube feeding (TF) weaning success.
- The CM feeding team utilizes best practices for tube weaning success; an interdisciplinary approach and weaning algorithm using hunger provocation.
- This research's objective is to evaluate the expansion of the CHAMP App software on TF weaning success at CMKC.

## Methods

- Single-site observational study evaluating the success rate (%) and frequency of children (n) that were able to successfully wean from TF (100% of calories by mouth) while maintaining age-appropriate growth using the CHAMP App, compared with those using only a standard outpatient feeding tube weaning algorithm (preimplementation 6-month period) for children aged 1 month to 6 years scheduled in the Interdisciplinary Feeding Clinic.
- CM IRB approved Evaluating IDC (STUDY00002718), CHAMP For the Feeder (NCT06052891), and CHAMP App Feeding Difficulties Repository (NCT06129877) studies
- Demographic and descriptive data is recorded and stored in the CHAMP Database.
- SPSS used for statistical analysis. Mann Whitney U test used to compare distribution across categorical variables or proportions confidence intervals; Independent samples Median tests for continuous variables.

References: Killian et al., 2023 2. Edwards et al., 2016

## Children's Mercy Kansas City

# Demographics

able 1. Demographics of pre- and post-CHAMP implementation IDC patients.			
Median (IQR), % (n)	Pre	Post	р
	(n=17)	(n= 16)	value
Male sex assigned at birth	52.9% (9)	56.3% (9)	.849
Parent reported race			.325
White	76.5% (13)	93.8% (15)	
Black/African American	5.9% (1)	6.3% (1)	
Multi-Racial	5.9% (1)		
Asian	5.9% (1)	•	
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	5.9% (1)	•	
Parent reported Hispanic ethnicity	5.9% (1)	12.5% (2)	.509
Insurance payor			.157
Medicaid	41.2% (7)	50.0% (8)	
Private Insurance	41.2% (7)	31.3% (5)	
Two or More Insurances	17.6% (3)	18.8% (3)	
Primary Language English	100% (17)	87.5% (14)	.133
Gestational age (weeks)	38.6 (6.5)	37.5 (3)	.364
Birth weight (kg)	2.79 (1.85)	3.17 (1.4)	.605
NICU stay	70.6% (12)	62.5% (10)	.622
Number of pediatric specialists	6 (6.5)	5 (3)	.858
Number of hospitalizations prior to wean	3 (1.5)	3 (2.75)	.567
Age at initiation of weaning attempt (months)	23.2 (11.1)	24.0 (21.5)	.858
Wean to all calories by mouth	41.2% (7)	100% (16)	<.001

**Image 1**. CHAMP App patient-view home screen (iPad).



Image 2. CHAMP Intake administrator portal (web).







## **Results**

• We have successfully weaned more children (n=16) in the first 4 months of CHAMP App implementation than the prior 6 months using standard of care TF weaning (n=7). This is facilitated by weekly interdisciplinary team meetings to review patients, which are led by the project nurses and dietician.

CHAMP has dramatically improved our team's capacity for TF weaning and our ability to proactively monitor, communicate, and intervene throughout the TF weaning process.

• The pre-group did not include any Spanish-speaking patients who were successfully weaned, but with CHAMP App we have now weaned 2 Spanishspeaking families.

• The patients in this clinic are complex, followed by an average of 5-6 pediatric specialists, and there was no difference in complexity across pre-post groups.



## Conclusions

• We achieved a significant increase in the number of children able to get to all calories by mouth after implementing the CHAMP App remote tube weaning program. This has made a tremendous impact on patient outcomes.

• The proactive RPM care model has effectively provided timelier provider-

parent interactions and promoted engagement with the healthcare team in a way that is not possible with the pre-existing standard of care.

• Enrollment is ongoing to evaluate the parent experience and the impact of CHAMP App on access to GI IDC team care.

CHAMP has the potential to revolutionize outpatient TF weaning at CMKC and nationally.





